

The University of Texas at Dallas
School of Economic, Political and Policy Sciences
IPEC 3349.001 World Resources and Development
Fall 2014
Time: Monday/Wednesday 10:00-11:15am
Classroom: JSOM 1.110

Preliminary

Professor: Dr. Valente

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Office Hours: Monday/Wednesday 2:00pm - 5:00pm and by appointment

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General Course Information

What is development? What are some of the issues and challenges of development in developing countries? Why are some countries progressing and others not or much less so? Focusing on these basic questions, this course provides an introduction to issues in developing countries from an interdisciplinary point of view using the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs), which form the major current international development agenda, as a stepping-stone. Contemporary issues such as disease, hunger, education, and environmental sustainability will be discussed from a development perspective. Concepts such as poverty, famine, trade justice, debt, and gender are introduced and used as critical tools to assess major challenges to development in general, and the MDG agenda in particular. In weekly seminars, students explore the discussed issues through their own research and will use news clippings to explore current affairs in international development and to critically examine how our society thinks about development. Students are required to complete a major research project on a developmental issue in a developing country. Along the way, students will explore the problems of underdevelopment and will learn from one another about the challenges faced in particular regions of the developing world.

Required Textbooks

Annual Editions: Developing World 12/13 by Robert J. Griffiths

The Bottom Billion by Paul Collier

Additional Text Material

Primary course reading will be assigned from required textbooks. All other additional text material will be posted on eLearning or are available online.

Course Objective

This course is designed to help students become familiar with the key dimensions of the development process and be able to critically evaluate current issues and problems experienced by the developing nations in their efforts to achieve economic and human development.

Complementary course goals are to practice and refine discussion, research, and writing skills. This class will be conducted as a seminar, which means that everyone will be expected to actively participate in discussions. Students must stay current on readings and be ready to contribute to class discussion.

Course Requirements

Class Participation and Attendance:

Class attendance is required. **Students who failed to attend at least two-thirds of the classes without due cause will receive an F for this course.** Participation will be evaluated and factored into the final grade. It is every student's obligation to consult the course eLearning several times a week for course updates and other announcements. Each student is expected to complete the required readings **before class** and to participate actively in class discussion. Class participation is measured by the quality of your thoughtful contributions to the class discussion.

Summaries: You are required to write 8 weekly summaries. This should be a **1 page** critical summary about the day's readings (font 12, single space); you can choose to write either on Monday or on Wednesday. This should include a brief summary of the main arguments of the readings, your critical reactions, and at least one question for class discussion at the end. Keep in mind that these should be critical in nature, and not merely summaries of the key points in the day's readings. You are allowed **two free weeks** when you do not have to turn in a summary; you can choose when to take these according to your schedule. **There will not be a summary due on Week 1, Week 6, Week 8, Week 12 and Week 13. Summaries submitted without attending class will not be graded. Summaries are due at the beginning of class and no late summaries will be accepted.**

Exams: Students will have an essay/multiple choice midterm and a take home final exam.

Written Assignment: There will be a total of **4 written assignments** including three movie reviews and a book review. More detail will be given in class.

Research Project: There will be one research paper of 8 pages in length. The paper will be on a topic of your choice that involves a current developmental issue within one or more developing countries. The paper can be analytic or critical and should include a policy recommendation for the issue in question. The topic will need to be approved by the professor. The paper should state, defend or criticize an argument about the politics of some ongoing issue, struggle or development. Examples of possible topics include: the debt crisis in the developing world,

political reform in Iran, the AIDS crisis in Africa, democratization in the Middle East, Ebola outbreak in Africa, rebuilding Haiti, terrorism in Syria/Iraq, women empowerment, environmental crisis, etc. The paper should use at least 8 scholarly sources. These are academic articles published in peer review journals or books written by PhDs. Among the library's databases, Project Muse and JSTOR contain primarily scholarly articles; Google Scholar also provides results for scholarly articles searches.

There will be three stages to the research project:

Short assignment:

Provide me with a short summary of your progress due on **October 1st**. You will write a 1 page statement on the research idea of your choice related to the course themes in a particular developing country or region. It should include the following pieces:

What developing country or region will you be studying? What is your specific question (thesis)? Key to this description is to identify a developmental problem. Additionally, please include the following: statement of data progress & challenges (what data sources have you found? what difficulties are you encountering?) and a short statement of why your case is important (in other words, frame the relevance of your case to a broader audience).

Bibliography: On **November 3th** students should turn in a Bibliography page for the paper (remember, you need at least 8 scholarly sources). This will not be your final Bibliography, but what you have read so far and plan to cite in your paper. Any format is fine (APA, MLA, or Chicago), just be consistent.

Research Paper: The research project will culminate in a research paper of 8-10 pages. See the guidelines for this at the end of syllabus.

Graded Activities:

Grading Scale:

		Min	Max	Grade	Min	Max	Grade	Min	Max	Grade
Participation	5%									
Weekly Summaries	15%	93.0	100.0	A	80.0	82.9	B-	67.0	69.9	D+
Written Assignments	20%	90.0	92.9	A-	77.0	79.9	C+	63.0	66.0	D
Midterm	20%	87.0	89.9	B+	73.0	76.9	C	60.0	62.9	D-
Research Paper	20%	83.0	86.9	B	70.0	72.9	C-	0.00	59.9	F
Final Exam	20%									

Turnitin: All written assignments must be turn in on eLearning at the Turnitin link. Also provide me with a **printed copy** for grading purposes at the end of class or email it to me by the due date and time. **Both copies must be received by the deadline.**

e-Learning: E-learning is used a lot in this class. This is how I will communicate with you. You are responsible for announcements made through e-Learning. If you do not regularly check your utdallas email, select a forwarding email address in your email preferences.

Late policy: Written works are due on specified dates. Special arrangements for late midterm will be allowed only for reasons of personal health or family emergencies. You will need to provide a medical note or other proof of emergency. Since the final exam will be a taken home exam, no excuses will be accepted for it being late. Papers submitted late will be penalized one full grade per day after the deadline. I do provide a **one hour grace period** starting at the end of class and ending promptly at **12:30pm** for you to submit your paper without it being penalized.

Technology policy: Technology both within and outside the classroom should enable your learning experience, not hinder it. Cell phones are to be turned off during our class. You will not need a computer for this class, but I do understand that some students prefer to take notes on theirs. **If that is the case, you are required to seat in the front two rows.** If you use the computer to surf the web on non-class related sites, know that you are doing so at your own risk. Bottom line: you are wasting valuable time. Be mindful of those seating behind you.

Classroom Citizenship: I expect students to be attentive during class and to actively participate in group activities and class discussion. You are expected to listen respectfully to me and to other students when speaking. Racism, sexism, homophobia, classism, ageism and other forms of bigotry are inappropriate to express in this class. We will discuss issues that require sensitivity and maturity, and I expect you to be respectful and polite. Disruptive students will be asked to leave and may be subject to disciplinary action.

University Policies

Information on university policies can be found at: <http://go.utdallas.edu/syllabus-policies>

Extra-Credit: Students may write a review of 5 to 7 pages on an approved book. This paper is due on **November 12 at 2:30pm in class**. No late papers will be accepted. This is worth **up to 3%** of your final grade (A=3%, B=2%, C=1%, D or less=0%).

Outside of Classroom:

Students are also urged to gain broad exposure to the politics and economics of the developing world. Here are some places to look:

Selected Recent Books on International Development:

Dambisa Moyo, *Dead Aid: why aid is not working and how there is another way for Africa*, New York: Farrar, Strauss and Giroux, 2009

Robert Calderisi, *The Trouble with Africa: Why foreign aid isn't working*, New Haven, 2006.

William Easterly, *White Man's Burden: Why the West's efforts to aid the rest have done so much ill and so little good*, Oxford: Oxford UP, 2006.

Karlan D. and Jacob Appel. *More than Good Intentions*. New York, Penguin Group, 2011.

Jeffrey Sachs, *The End of Poverty*, New York: Penguin Books, 2006.

News, Magazines, Information

New York Times www.nytimes.com/

Washington Post www.washingtonpost.com/

The Financial Times www.ft.com/home/uk

UNDP www.undp.org

BBC World Service www.bbc.co.uk/worldservice

Christian Science Monitor www.csmonitor.com

Jakarta Post www.thejakartapost.com

UNAIDS www.aids.org

Al Jazeera English Service english.aljazeera.net

Voice of America – Africa News

www.voanews.com/english/africa/

The Economist www.economist.com/

UNDP HDR Statistics

<http://hdr.undp.org/statistics/data>

Course Outline (*Subject to revisions and changes at the discretion of the professor.*)

Class Schedule

Week 1 Aug. 25 **Introduction to the course**
 Aug. 27 Topic: **What is development?**

Readings:

*Annual Editions: *Article 1- The New Face of Development on e-Learning*

Theories and Practices of Development*, by Katie Willis Chapter 1 available as an *ebook* by the UTD library (HD75.W55 2011) **also on e-Learning

Week 2 Sep. 1 **No Class – Labor Day**
 Sep. 3 Topic: **The Millennium Development Goals**

Readings:

*Annual Editions: *Article 8 - The Poor Man's Burden*

*Sachs, J. (2005) *Investing in development: a practical plan to achieve the Millennium Development Goals*. New York: UN Millennium Project. **Read Part 1** on the MDGs; available online at: <http://www.unmillenniumproject.org/documents/MainReportComplete-lowres.pdf>

*Saith, A. (2006) "From universal values to Millennium Development Goals: lost in translation", *Development and change*, 37(6), pp. 1167–1199

***Listen** to Jeffrey Sachs BBC radio interview video on e-Learning

Week 3 Sep. 8 Topic: **Population Growth and Development**

Readings:

*Annual Editions: *Article 3 The New Population Bomb: the Four Megatrends That Will Change the World* and *Article 29 Global Aging and the Crisis of the 2020's*

 Sep. 10 Topic: **Environmental Sustainability**

Readings:

*Annual Editions: *Article 45 Is a Green World a Safer World? Not necessarily* and *Article 46 The Last Straw* and *Article 54 Women in the Shadow of Climate Change*

*Dalal-Clayton, B. "The MDGs and sustainable development: the need for a strategic approach." Online: <http://pubs.iied.org/pubs/pdfs/G00449.pdf>

Watch Global Biodiversity Outlook 3 and After-Rio Brazil on e-Learning

Week 4 Sep. 15 Topic: **Aid, Development and NGO's**

Film: Good Fortune (90 minutes)

Readings:

*Sachs, J. (2005) *Investing in development: a practical plan to achieve the Millennium Development Goals*. New York: UN Millennium Project. **Read sections 8 & 13**; online at: <http://www.unmillenniumproject.org/documents/MainReportComplete-lowres.pdf>

*Vandemoortele, J. 2011. "The MDG story: Intention Denied." *Development and change*. 42(1): pp.1-21

Sep. 17 Topic: **Aid, Development and NGO's**

Readings:

*Garces-Ozanne, A. 2011. "The Millennium Development Goals: Does Aid Help?" *The journal of developing areas*. 44(2): pp. 27-39

*Velloso de Santistamba, A. (2005) "The Poor Will Always Be With Us- And So Will NGOs", *Development Practice*, 5(2): 200-209.

Week 5 Sep. 22 Topic: **Health/HIV**

Readings:

* Annual Editions: Article 16 *A Few Dollars at a Time*

*Kim, J. et al. 2011. "The 'Aids and MDGs' approach: What is it, why does it matter, and how do we take it forward?" *Third world quarterly*. 32(1): pp. 141-163.

*Allen, T. & Parker, M. 2011. "The 'Other Diseases' of the Millennium Development Goals: rhetoric and reality of free drug distribution to cure the poor's parasites." *Third world quarterly*. . 32(2): pp. 91-117

*Whiteside, A. (2004) 'The HIV/AIDS pandemic in Southern Africa: Implications for development', *Global Dialogue*, Vol. 6, No. 3-4 online: <http://www.worlddialogue.org/content.php?id=31>

Sep. 24 Topic: **Health/HIV**

Movie Review on Good Fortune is Due Today

Readings:

*Annual Editions Article 13 *Cotton: The Huge Moral Issue*

*Skeldon, R. (2005). 'Cracking Down on the HIV/AIDS Crisis: Can Global Targets Work?' ID21 Research Highlights, *Global issues* 3 May. Online: <http://www.eldis.org/id21ext/s5ars2g1.html>

*UNAIDS (2008) Report on the global AIDS epidemic, UNAIDS http://www.unaids.org/globalreport/Global_report.htm

Week 6 Sep. 29 Topic: **Hunger and Malnutrition**

Readings:

*Annual Editions: Article 49 *The New Geopolitics of Food*.

*World Bank, *Poverty and Hunger*, chapter 6, online:

http://www.worldbank.org/depweb/english/beyond/beyondco/beg_06.pdf

*World Hunger and Poverty Facts and Statistics, online:

<http://www.worldhunger.org/articles/Learn/world%20hunger%20facts%202002.htm>

Watch http://fora.tv/2009/02/01/Running_Out_The_Global_Food_Crisis#fullprogram

Oct. 1 Topic: **Poverty and Violence in Urban Areas**

Short Assignment Due Today

Readings:

*Slums of the World: The face of urban poverty in the new millennium, pp. 6-55.

*The Challenge of Slums Ch 1 “Development Context and the Millennium Agenda” (5-16), Ch 2 “Urbanization Trends and Forces Shaping Slums” (17-31)

* Loayza N. “Preventing Violence” *ReVista: Harvard Review of Latin America* online:

<http://www.drclas.harvard.edu/revista/articles/view/1032>

Week 7 Oct. 6 Topic: **Conflict Instability**

Readings:

*Annual Editions: Article 22 *Afghanistan’s Rocky Path to Peace*, Article 23 *A Nation on the Brink*, Article 24 *The Forever War: Inside India’s Maoist Conflict*, Article 26 *Africa’s Forever Wars* and Article 28 *Central America’s Security Predicament*.

***Watch:** A World of Conflict—Chapters 1, 3-5, 10, 12, and 13 videos on e-Learning

Oct. 8 Topic: **Governance/Corruption**

Readings:

*Annual Editions Article 20 *Corruption Reduction: A Foreign Policy Goal and Instrument*

*World Bank Anti-Corruption Initiative online:

<http://www.worldbank.org/html/extdr/comments/governancefeedback/gacpaper.pdf>

*Dennis de Tray, “Governance and Corruption: An Impolitic View”, CGD Brief, online:

<http://www.cgdev.org/content/opinion/detail/11670/>

*Maureen Lewis, “Governance and Corruption in Public Health Care Systems

-Working Paper 78,” online: <http://www.cgdev.org/content/publications/detail/5967/>

Week 8 Oct. 13 Discuss Bottom Billion and Review for Midterm
Bottom Billion - Book Review Due Today

Oct. 15 **Midterm in class**

Week 9 Oct. 20 Topic: **Debt as an Issue for Development**
Film: Money Lenders (85 minutes)

Readings:

*Easterly, W. (2002) "How Did Heavily Indebted Poor Countries Become Heavily Indebted? Reviewing Two Decades of Debt Relief", *World Development*, 30(10) 1677-96. Also online: <http://www.international.ucla.edu/media/files/Easterly.pdf>

*Todd Moss, "Will Debt Relief Make a Difference? Impact and Expectations of the Multilateral Debt Relief Initiative," CGD Working Paper 88 online: <http://www.cgdev.org/content/publications/detail/7912>

Oct. 22 Topic: **Debt as an Issue for Development**

Readings:

*Charles Gore, "The Rise and Fall of the Washington Consensus as a Paradigm for Developing Countries," *World Development*, vol. 28, no.5, 2000, pp.789-804.

*Robert Wade, "Making the World Development Report 2000: Attacking Poverty," *World Development*, vol. 29, no. 8, 2001, pp. 1435-1441.

*Paul Cammack, "Attacking the Poor," *New Left Review*, no. 13, 2002, pp. 125-134.

Week 10 Oct. 27 Topic: **International Trade/Technology Transfer**

Readings:

*Annual Editions: Article 11 *The African Miracle* and Article 12 *The New Mercantilism: China's Emerging Role in the Americas*.

*Deardoff, A & Stern, R, 2002, 'What you should know about Globalization and the World Trade Organization', *Review of international economics*., 10 (3), pp. 404-23

*How to make technology transfer work for human development.

http://practicalaction.org/docs/advocacy/technology_transfer.pdf

Oct. 29 Topic: **Microcredit/Cash Transfer**
Movie Review on Money Lenders Due Today

Readings:

*Annual Editions: Article 18 *The Micromagic of Microcredit* and 19 *Many Borrowers of Microloans Now Find the Price is too High*.

*Simeen Mahmud, "Actually How Empowering is Microcredit?" *Development and Change*, vol. 34, no.4, 2003, pp. 577-605.

*Alexander Cockburn, "The Myth of Microloans" online: <http://www.counterpunch.org/2006/10/20/the-myth-of-microloans/>

*Economist: *How to Get Children out of Jobs and Into School* online: <http://www.economist.com/node/16690887>

Week 11 Nov. 3 Topic: **Gender Equality**
Bibliography Page Due Today

Readings:

*Article 51 Women in Developing Countries 300 Times More Likely to Die in Childbirth and Article 53 *Remember the Women?*

*Gender Bias and Mortality. Online: http://ucatlans.ucsc.edu/gender/gender_mortality.php

Nov. 5 Topic: **Human Trafficking**
Guest Speaker: Rolando Lopez

Readings:

*Annual Editions: Article 52 *Girls in War: Sex Slave, Mother, Domestic Aide, Combatant*

***Watch** Sex Slaves (Frontline) -- <http://topdocumentaryfilms.com/sex-slaves/> (44 minutes)

Week 12 Nov. 10 Topic: **Gender Based Violence/Sex Trafficking**
Film: **Half the Sky**

No Readings. If I were you I would be working on my research paper...

Nov. 12 Topic: **Education/Maternal Mortality**
Film: cont. Half the Sky

No Readings. Work on your research paper.

Week 13 Nov. 17 Topic: **Forced Prostitution/Education**
Film: cont. Half the Sky

No Readings. Work on your research paper.

Nov. 19 Topic: **Gender Equality**

We'll discuss *Half the Sky* in class.

Reading:

*Article 55 *The Global Glass Ceiling: Why Empowering Women Is Good for Business.*

Week 14 **No Class: November 24 and 26**

Happy Thanksgiving!

Week 15 Dec. 1 Topic: **Education for all?**

Readings:

*Annual Editions: Article 50 *The Women's Crusade*

*Global Monitoring Report. Education for all: literacy for life Paris: UNESCO (Chapter 1)

*Maureen Lewis and Marlene Lockheed, "Inexcusable Absence: Why 60 Million Girls Still Aren't in School and What to do About It (Brief)," 2007. Online:

<http://www.cgdev.org/content/publications/detail/13498/>

Dec. 3 Topic: **MDG's and Human Rights**
Movie Review on Half the Sky Due Today

Readings:

*Annual Editions: Article 5 *And Justice for All: Enforcing Human Rights for the World Poor and Article 43 Human Rights Last*

***Watch:** Born into Brothels-- <http://topdocumentaryfilms.com/born-into-brothels/>

Week 16 Dec. 8 Topic: **Culture Matters**

Readings:

*Amartya, Sen. *Culture and Development*,

online: http://info.worldbank.org/etools/docs/voddocs/354/688/sen_tokyo.pdf

*The Underlying Tragedy. David Brooks, New York Times. Online:

http://www.nytimes.com/2010/01/15/opinion/15brooks.html?_r=1

Dec. 10 Topic: **MDG's Critical Reflections/Development Future**
Research Paper due at the beginning of class
Take Home Final Exam will be hand out at the end of class

Readings:

*Poku, N.K. & Whitman, J. 2011. "The Millennium Development Goals and Development after 2015." *Third world quarterly*. 32(1): pp.181-198.

*Vandermoortele, J. 2011. "If not the Millennium Development Goals, then what?" *Third world quarterly*. 32(1): pp. 9-25.

*Giffen, J. & Pratt, B. 2011. "After the MDGs – what then?" INTRAC Policy Briefing Paper 28. INTRAC. Available online at: <http://www.intrac.org/resources.php?action=resource&id=713>

*Hazlewood, P. & Suter, S. 2014. Toward a New Global Development Agenda: 5 Key Questions <http://www.wri.org/blog/2014/08/towards-new-global-development-agenda-5-key-questions>

*Sustainable Development Goals: <http://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/focussdgs.html>

December 12 Submit Final Exam until Midnight on e-Learning through Turnitin and email me a copy. Do not forget to do evaluations! (2 extra points on the final)

Have a Great Winter Break!

Guidelines for Writing Papers in this Class

Please read these Guidelines before writing your paper

You will write one analytical, critical, or positional research paper in this class (8-10 pages). These types of essays involve several arguments in support of a thesis. Your first, most important task is to pick a clear and specific thesis. Your purpose is to devote your essay to the development and support of this thesis. Hence, write out your thesis concisely. Doing so will clarify your thinking and help you sharpen the focus of the paper.

Your paper should begin with a statement of your thesis. Once you have formulated this thesis, you must justify your position. In the remainder of the essay, you will put together arguments, which do just that. Ask yourself such questions as: which issues are directly relevant to my thesis? Which parts of the readings (or lectures) might be relevant to this topic? How can I prove the validity of my statements?

A key to a good preparation is to look at the various sides of the issue (or issues). Thus, you will need to spend a lot of time researching and reading more about the issue in question. Make sure that you think about the most relevant facts involved, contemplate the most possible positions, understand the underlying beliefs that would affect this topic, and explain why your position is valid when making the policy recommendation.

Your supporting arguments should be arranged in such ways that they guide the readers to your conclusions. Once you have decided which evidence and which arguments you will use, be sure to order them so that the conclusions you draw are convincing.

Preparing your Argument – Initial Research

One of the best ways to decide on how to order your paper is to write down the arguments you will use to support your thesis **prior to** writing the paper. After you have done this, arrange your arguments so that they provide the most logically persuasive position. Then decide which passages from the readings can be used to support these claims. Note where this material will be incorporated into your paper.

Once you have collected your material and decided on both **the thesis** you wish to present and **your arguments (as well as arguments of others**-if you are writing a critical paper) make an **outline**. The outline will be a picture of the logical order of your essay. You will work out the final product from this summary outline.

Once you have a draft of the research paper ask yourself the following questions:

1. Is my thesis clearly stated? Is it valid within the context of the text?
2. Have I presented my arguments logically so that the reader can follow and understand them?

If you believe you have done so, you are ready to polish your writing style. But, do not forget the following:

Format:

1. Use **MLA, APA, or Chicago Manual Style**. A guideline can be found at: https://owl.english.purdue.edu/media/pdf/20110928111055_949.pdf
2. Use a 12 point font.
3. The text should be typed, double spaced, and have one-inch margins.
4. Do not add extra spaces between paragraphs.
5. Number the pages.
6. Include a title page with your name, course title, and date.
7. Include a bibliography.

Style:

1. Include an introduction and conclusion with appropriate outlines and summation of the main points of your paper.
2. Use topic sentences in your paragraphs. (Please – no two sentence paragraphs or two page paragraphs!)
3. Do not use a casual tone. (For example, do not use contractions such as “can’t,” “wouldn’t”, etc.)
4. Avoid speaking in the first person. (For example, “In this paper I will..”)
5. Spell check!!!!!!!!!!!!

Sources:

1. Use multiple sources. (You need at least 8 academic sources.)
2. You should have a combination of peer reviewed articles, books, and journals as sources.
3. **As a supplement only** you may use the Internet or conventional news sources (for example The Economist or the New York Times). They should not constitute the core of your research.
4. **Cite often.** An overabundance of citations is always preferable to too few. Cite as if you want the reader to be able to easily refer to your sources when you refer to facts, quotations, and interpretations.
5. If someone else says it, you must give credit to him or her. If you repeat the author verbatim, you must quote and cite the author. If you paraphrase his or her words, you must cite the author. Failure to do this is plagiarism.

Once you think are done:

1. Proofread your paper carefully for typing errors.
2. Revise each paragraph or essay at least twice. Never turn in your first draft.

Then, correct all grammatical errors, improve your sentence structure and prepare the final draft of your paper.

You may ask me any question regarding this paper and come see me at any time in my office hours or by appointment.

General Warning:

Scholastic dishonesty will be severely punished. The student will be subject to university disciplinary proceedings. Every semester I say this and every semester a student tries to get away with plagiarism. Look, I know the difference between an undergraduate's and a scholar's writing techniques/styles. And even if by some random reason your paper passed undetected, turnitin will getcha. I promise you that. So, please cite and cite often. The *UTD Undergraduate Catalog* defines scholastic dishonesty as the following: "Scholastic dishonesty includes, but is not limited to, statements, acts or omissions related to applications for enrollment or the award of a degree, and/or the submission as one's own work of material that is not one's own. As a general rule, scholastic dishonesty involves one of the following acts: cheating, plagiarism, collusion and/or falsifying academic records."

